

Globaliseringens utmaningar för svensk och dansk arbetsmarknad

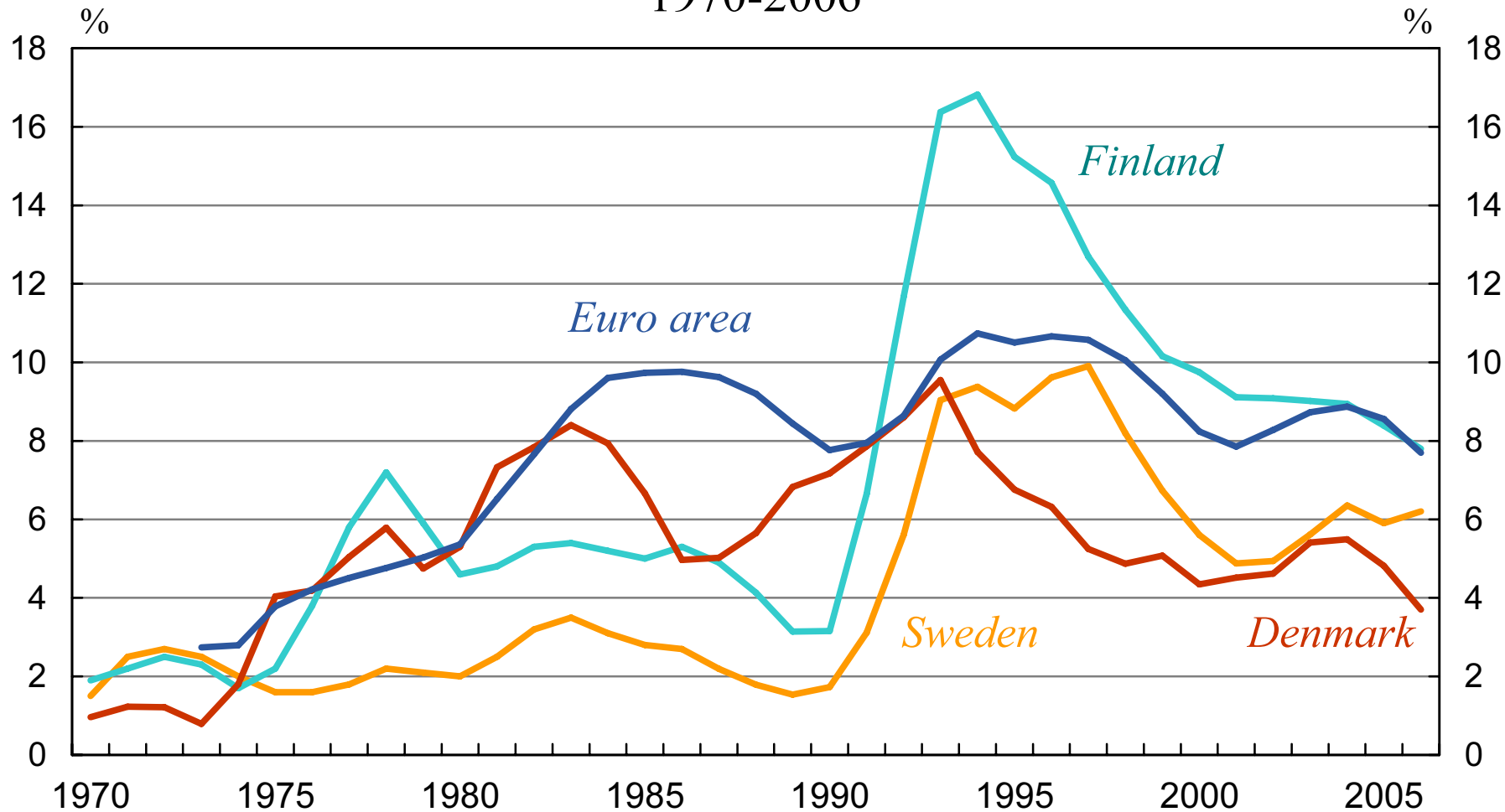
Lars Calmfors

20/11-07

Fig. 4.6

Standardised unemployment rates, percentages of labour force

1970-2006



Note: For Denmark and the euro area, standardised unemployment rates for earlier years have been constructed from non-standardised unemployment rates by adjusting these for differences in overlapping five-year averages. The 2006 unemployment figures have been obtained by adjusting non-standardised figures from OECD (2006d), for differences in overlapping five-year average between non-standardised and standardised series.

Sources: OECD Economic Outlook Database, OECD (2006c) and OECD (2006d).

Bilden av Danmark

- Flexicurity
 - lågt anställningsskydd
 - generös arbetslöshetsförsäkring
 - aktiveringsinsatser
- Flexibel lönebildning
- Konsensus om arbetsmarknadspolitiken

Graden av anställningsskydd 2003

Portugal	3.5
Spanien	3.1
Frankrike	2.9
Sverige	2.6
Tyskland	2.5
Belgien	2.5
Italien	2.4
Nederländerna	2.3
Österrike	2.2
Finland	2.1
Danmark	1.8
Irland	1.3
Storbritannien	1.1
USA	0.7

**Genomsnittlig ersättningsgrad netto i
arbetslöshetsförsäkringen (2004)**

Danmark	70
Portugal	68
Nederländerna	66
Tyskland	66
Finland	65
Irland	64
Sverige	63
Belgien	61
Frankrike	57
Österrike	57
Storbritannien	53
Spanien	49
USA	36
Grekland	35
Italien	22

Reformintensitet i Danmark 1994-2004

Aktiv arbetsmarknadspolitik	55,8
Arbetslöshetsförsäkring	42,3
Lönebildning	27,3
Pensioner	25,0
Arbetstider	16,7
Skatter	12,5
Trygghetslagar	10,0

Skala: 0-100

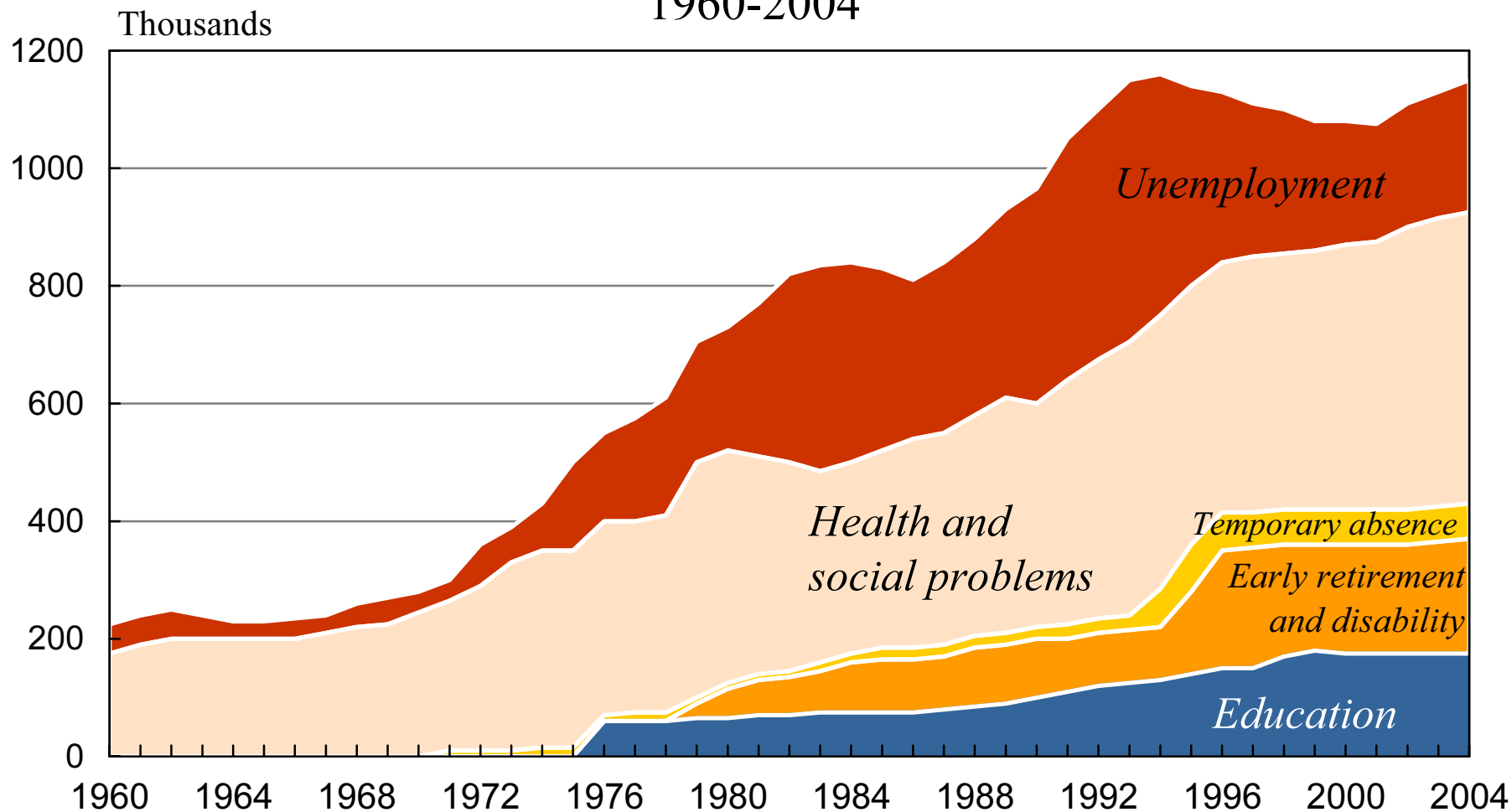
Är allt bra i Danmark?

- Betydande utanförskap
- Kort arbetstid per sysselsatt
- Låg produktivitetstillväxt

Fig. 4.16

Number of social benefit recipients in working-age population in Denmark

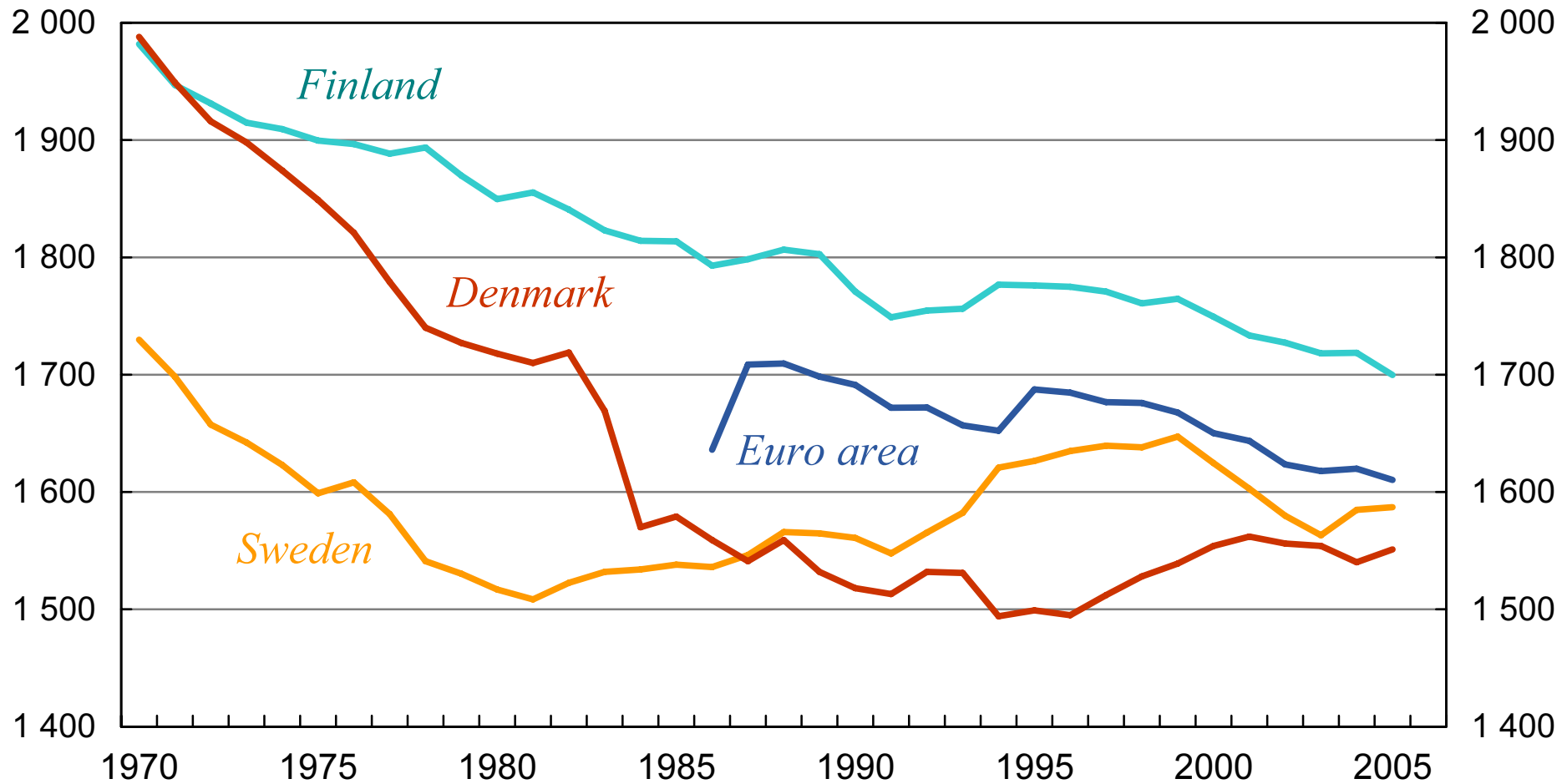
1960-2004



Source: Andersen and Svarer (2006).

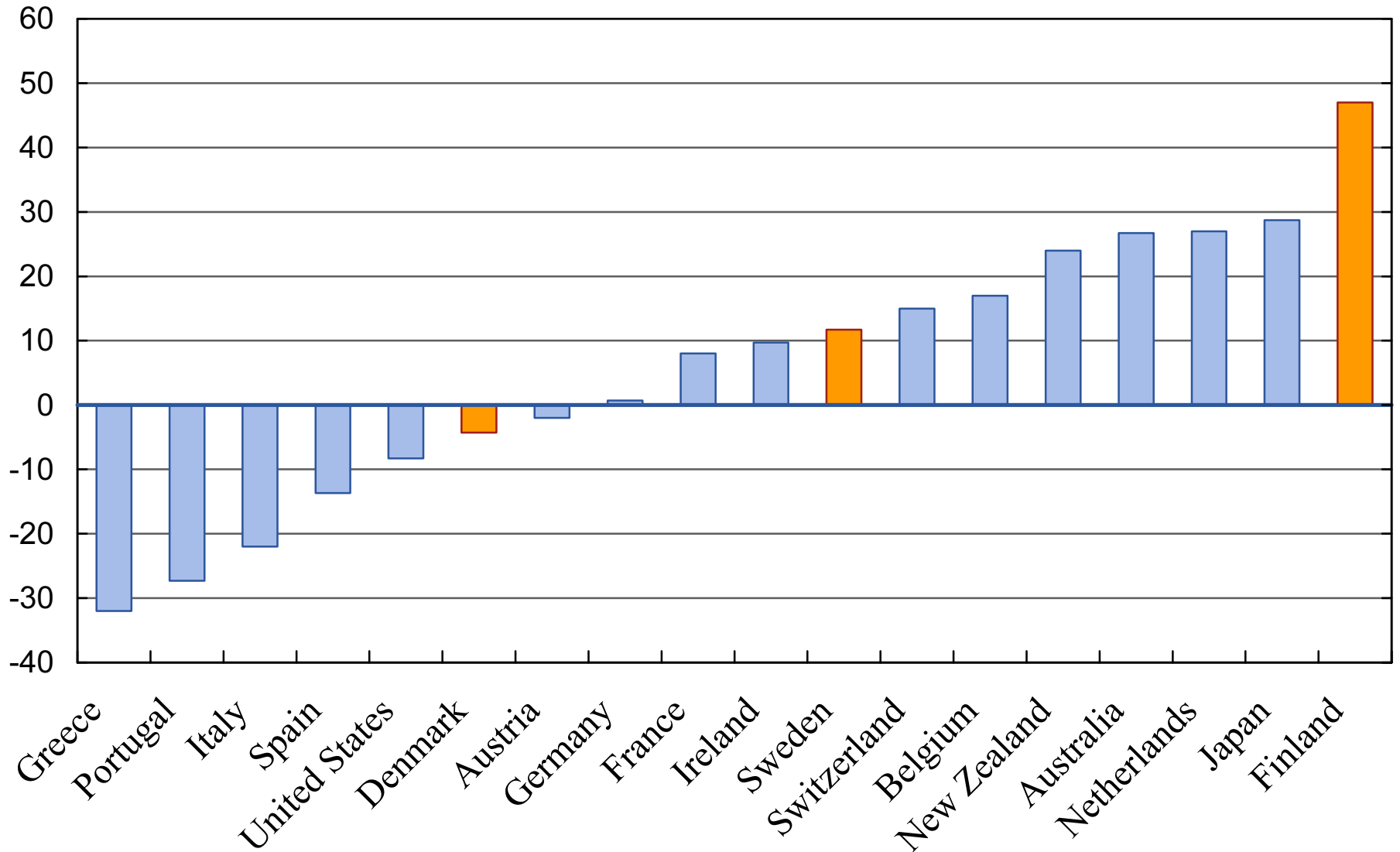
Fig. 4.12

Annual average hours worked per employed 1970-2005



Source: OECD Economic Outlook Database.

Educational attainment measured as average of PISA scores in reading, mathematics and science, 2003

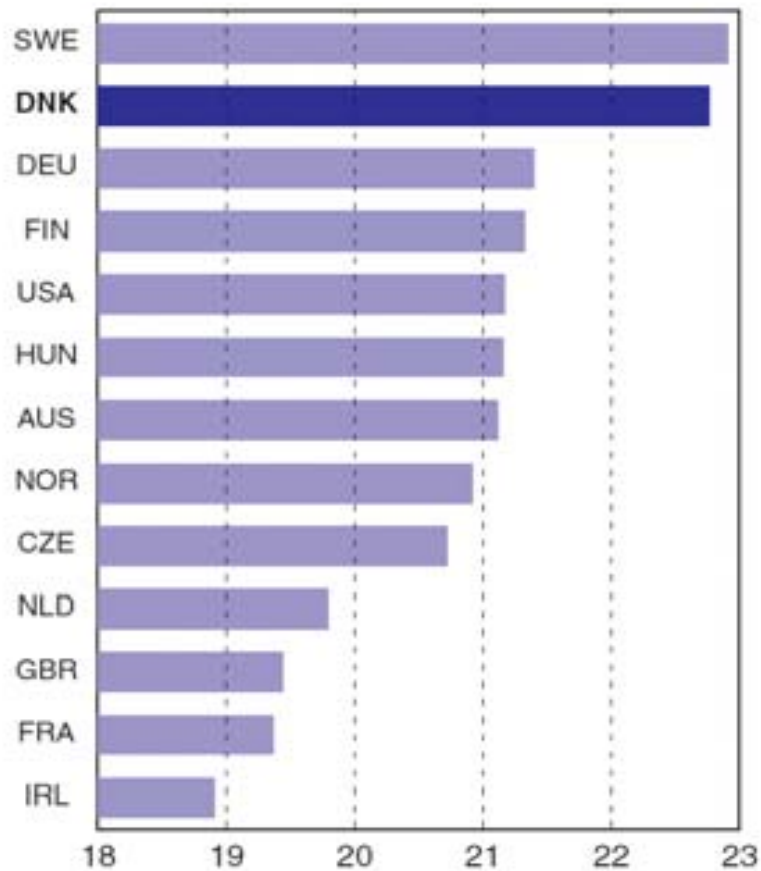


Source: OECD (2006b).

Students start their tertiary education late

2003

A. Median age of starting tertiary education



Source: OECD Education at a Glance database and own calculations.